# 2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project - CORN Field Sites

Summary of Preliminary "Yield & Related Measures" Data from Replicated Manure Strips Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

LSNT values offer a soil sample-based estimate of plant-available soil NO<sub>3</sub>-N in the top foot of soil when corn is 6 to 12 inches tall.

SPAD chlorophyll meter readings measure relative "ear leaf" greenness near R1 corn growth stage. Larger values = greener leaves.

### **DAVIS County**

(Bloomfield, IA) "CORN after S	SB" field site	FIRST-	year man	ure test	Soil type: E	Soil type: Edina	
	Pre-Sample	Estima	Estimated Total Nutrients				
Based Manure		Applied in Manure			Strip Average		
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K₂O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD
	(gallons/acre)		- (lb/acre) -		(bu/acre)	(ppm)	
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	43	5	40
48 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (Low)	1,372	70	48	48	76	5	41
153 lb Total N/acre (High)	3,122	159	109	109	103	13	53

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

49 lb Total N - 35 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 31 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

51 lb Total N - 35 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 35 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected April 5, 2002.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 8 - 19 ppm; K: 70 - 99 ppm

111-day corn hybrid planted April 16, 2002 (30-inch rows).

### **HAMILTON County**

(Stanhope, IA) "CORN after S	B" field site	FIRST	year man	ure test	t Soil types: Brownt		on & Ottosen	
	Pre-Sample	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure		04				
	Based Manure			nure	Strip Average			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K <sub>2</sub> O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD	
	(gallons/acre)		- (lb/acre) -		(bu/acre)	(ppm)		
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	133	9	51	
75 lb Total N/acre (Low)	2,000	94	38	64	154	16	55	
150 lb Total N/acre (High)	4,000	188	76	128	174	19	56	

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

43 lb Total N - 9 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 24 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

47 lb Total N - 19 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 32 lb Total K<sub>2</sub>O

Manure injected November 20, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 2 - 62 ppm; K: 154 - 303 ppm

111-day high-oil corn hybrid planted April 26, 2002 (30-inch rows).

#### **HARDIN** County

(lowa Falls, IA) "CONTINUOUS CORN" field site		FIRST- year manure test <sup>a</sup>			Soil types: Webster & Nicollet		
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure		Strip Average			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K₂O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)		(bu/acre)	(ppm)		
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	109	6	41
60 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (Low)	2,083	67	35	62	151	10	52
190 lb Total N/acre (High)	4,935	158	84	148	171	11	56

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

38.5 lb Total N - 28.8 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 27 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

32 lb Total N - 17 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 30 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected November 6, 2001 (similar manure treatments applied to this site for 2001 corn crop on April 26, 2001)

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 1 - 57 ppm; K: 77 - 194 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

110-day corn hybrid planted May 5, 2002 (30-inch rows).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Manure strip treatments were re-applied on top of 2001 manure strip treatments (ie: same check, low, and high rate strips both years).

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Summary of Preliminary "Yield & Related Measures" Data from Replicated Manure Strips Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

LSNT values offer a soil sample-based estimate of plant-available soil NO<sub>3</sub>-N in the top foot of soil when corn is 6 to 12 inches tall.

SPAD chlorophyll meter readings measure relative "ear leaf" greenness near R1 corn growth stage. Larger values = greener leaves.

# **HARDIN County**

(lowa Falls, IA) "CORN after S	B" field site	FIRST	year man	ure test	Soil types:	es: Webster & Nic	
	Pre-Sample	Estima	Estimated Total Nutrients				
Based Manure		Applied in Manure			Strip Average		
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K₂O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD
	(gallons/acre)		- (lb/acre) -		(bu/acre)	(ppm)	
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	170		
100 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (Low)	3,469	111	59	104	196		
193 lb Total N/acre (High)	5,013	160	85	150	207		

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

38.5 lb Total N - 28.8 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 27 lb Total  $K_2O$  32 lb Total N - 17 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 30 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

Manure injected November 6, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 13 - 107 ppm; K: 83 - 418 ppm

110-day corn hybrid planted May 5, 2002 (30-inch rows).

# **WASHINGTON County**

(West Chester, IA) "CORN aft	t Chester, IA) "CORN after SB" field site		RST- year manure test S		Soil types: Mahaska & Nira		& Nira
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure		Strip Average			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD
	(gallons/acre)		- (lb/acre) -		(bu/acre)	(ppm)	
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	144	4	43
75 lb Total N/acre (Low)	1,750	119	82	74	203	6	55
150 lb Total N/acre (High)	3,500	238	165	147	224	8	58

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

55 lb Total N

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

68 lb Total N - 47 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 42 lb Total K<sub>2</sub>O

Manure injected November 12, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 88 - 143 ppm; K: 173 - 270 ppm

113-day corn hybrid planted April 18, 2002 (30-inch rows).

# 2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project - CORN Field Sites

Summary of Preliminary "Yield & Related Measures" Data from Replicated Manure Strips Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

LSNT values offer a soil sample-based estimate of plant-available soil NO<sub>3</sub>-N in the top foot of soil when corn is 6 to 12 inches tall.

SPAD chlorophyll meter readings measure relative "ear leaf" greenness near R1 corn growth stage. Larger values = greener leaves.

### **CLAY County**

(Rossie, IA) "CORN after SB	" field site	RESIDU.	AL year ma	nure test	Soil type: Marcus		
	Estima	Estimated Total Nutrients					
	Based Manure	Applied in Manure			Strip Average		
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)		(bu/acre)			
0 lb Total N/ac (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	<sup>b</sup>		
100 lb Total N/ac (Low)	1,700	100	53	54			
200 lb Total N/ac (High)	3.400	201	105	109			

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

60 lb Total N

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

59 lb Total N - 31 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 32 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure surface-broadcast and field cultivator-incorporated May 15, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 5 - 17 ppm; K: 148 - 213 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

104-day corn hybrid planted April 24, 2002 (30-inch rows).

## **WASHINGTON County**

(West Chester, IA) "CORN after SB" field site		RESIDU	RESIDUAL year manure test			Soil types: Nira & Mahaska		
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure		Strip Average				
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Corn Yield	LSNT	R1 SPAD	
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)		(bu/acre)	(ppm)			
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	135	4	43	
100 lb Total N/acre (Low)	3,800 (1:1 dil.)	114	68	61	133	5	46	
200 lb Total N/acre (High)	3.800	201	125	114	135	4	44	

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

53 lb Total N

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

Diluted liq. manure 1:1 with water for low rate. Low (1:1): 30 lb Total N - 18 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 16 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected April 19, 2001 (before 2001 soybean crop).

High: 53 lb Total N - 33 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 30 lb Total K<sub>2</sub>O

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 9 - 28 ppm; K: 156 - 256 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

113-day corn hybrid planted April 17, 2002 (30-inch rows).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> This site's 2002 corn yield and related measures data were collected from superimposed small plots only.

# 2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project - SOYBEAN Field Sites

Summary of Preliminary Weigh Wagon/Yield Monitor Yield Data and Related Measures from Replicated Manure Strips Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

### **FLOYD County**

(Nashua, IA) "SB after CORN"	field site	FIRST-	- year manı	ure test	Soil types: Readlyn & Kenyon
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K <sub>2</sub> O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	60
60 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (Low)	2,340	147	103	112	60
120 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (High)	4.305	271	189	207	61

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

26 lb Total P2O5

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

63 lb Total N - 44 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 48 lb Total K<sub>2</sub>O

Manure injected November 9, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 14 - 26 ppm; K: 88 - 110 ppm Mid-Group II RR soybean variety planted May 16, 2002 (30-inch rows).

# **HAMILTON County**

(Stanhope, IA) "SB after COR	tanhope, IA) "SB after CORN" field site		year man	ure test	Soil types: Clarion & Webster
	Pre-Sample	Estima	<b>Estimated Total Nutrients</b>		
	Based Manure	anure Applied in Manure			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	(Ib/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	55
100 lb Total N/acre (Low)	2,325	107	53	79	56
200 lb Total N/acre (High)	4.650	214	107	158	55

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

43 lb Total N - 9 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 24 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

46 lb Total N - 23 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 34 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected November 21, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 9 - 38 ppm; K: 72 - 125 ppm Late-Group II RR soybean variety planted May 10, 2002 (30-inch rows).

# **WASHINGTON County**

(West Chester, IA) "SB after C	Vest Chester, IA) "SB after CORN" field site			ure test	Soil types: Kalona & Taintor
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	•			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	58
100 lb Total N/acre (Low)	1,750	124	95	68	65
200 lb Total N/acre (High)	3,500	249	189	137	65

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

55 lb Total N

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

71 lb Total N - 54 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 39 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected November 16, 2001.

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 24 - 63 ppm; K: 190 - 276 ppm

Early-Group III "conventional" soybean variety planted May 8, 2002 (15-inch rows).

### 2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project - SOYBEAN Field Sites

Summary of Preliminary Weigh Wagon/Yield Monitor Yield Data and Related Measures from Replicated Manure Strips Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

#### **CLAY County**

(Rossie, IA) "SB after CORN"	Rossie, IA) "SB after CORN" field site			nure test	Soil type: Marcus
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	(lb/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	<sup>b</sup>
75 lb Total N/acre (Low)	1,200	71	35	38	
150 lb Total N/acre (High)	2,400	142	70	77	

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

60 lb Total N

RESIDITAL year manure test

110

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

59 lb Total N - 29 lb Total P2O5 - 32 lb Total K2O

Soil type: Readlyn

Manure was surface-broadcast and field cultivator-incorporated May 15, 2001 (before 2001 corn crop).

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 3 - 13 ppm; K: 141 - 221 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

Pre-Sample Based Manure

Application Rate (gallons/acre)

No manure

2,200

4,400

Late-Group I RR soybean variety planted May 6, 2002 (30-inch rows).

b Soybean crop was lost to October 1, 2002 hailstorm (no strip treatment or small plot yield data collected).

FI	UVD	County	(Nashua)	fiald	eite
ГL	UIU	County	(masmua)	Hela	SILE

**Desired Application Rates** 

0 lb Total N/acre (Check)

60 lb Total P2O5/acre (Low)

120 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/acre (High)

RESIDUAL year manure test			Son type. Readiyn			
Estimat	ted Total Nu	ıtrients				
App	olied in Man	ure				
N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield			
	- (lb/acre) -		(bu/acre)			
0	0	0	57			
103	55	81	58			

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

28 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

163

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

47 lb Total N - 25 lb Total P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 37 lb Total K<sub>2</sub>O

59

Manure injected April 27, 2001 (before 2001 corn crop).

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 9 -35 ppm; K: 74 - 144 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

Mid-Group II RR soybean variety planted May 16, 2002 (30-inch rows).

#### **HARDIN** County

(Iowa Falls, IA) "SB after COR	RESIDUAL year manure test			Soil types: Webster & Nicollet	
	Pre-Sample	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure		utrients	
	Based Manure			nure	
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	$P_2O_5$	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre) (lb/acre)			(bu/acre)	
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	56
100 lb Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /acre (Low)	2,404	115	91	75	58
193 lb Total N/acre (High)	4,004	192	152	124	59

207

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

48.2 lb Total N - 41.6 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 35 lb Total  $K_2O$  48 lb Total N - 38 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 31 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

Manure injected April 26, 2001 (before 2001 corn crop).

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 1 - 65 ppm; K: 60 - 288 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

Mid-Group II RR soybean variety planted May 18, 2002 (30-inch rows).

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## **WASHINGTON County**

(West Chester, IA) "SB after C	RESIDUAL year manure test			Soil types: Kalona & Taintor	
	Pre-Sample Based Manure	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied in Manure			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	re) (lb/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	43
75 lb Total N/acre (Low)	3,100 (1:1 dil.)	105	74	62	47
150 lb Total N/acre (High)	3,100	189	140	112	47

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons): 49 lb Total N

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons): Diluted liq. manure 1:1 with water for low rate.

Low (1:1): 34 lb Total N - 24 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 20 lb Total  $K_2O$ High: 61 lb Total N - 45 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 36 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure injected November 10, 2000 (before 2001 corn crop).

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 7 - 106 ppm; K: 175 - 273 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

Late-Group III RR soybean variety planted May 24, 2002 (15-inch rows).

### **WRIGHT County**

(Dows, IA) "SB after CORN" fi	RESIDUAL year manure test			Soil types: Talcot, Wadena, & Cylinde	
	Pre-Sample	Estima	ted Total N	utrients	_
	Based Manure	Applied in Manure			
Desired Application Rates	Application Rate	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K₂O	Strip Average Soybean Yield
	(gallons/acre)	(Ib/acre)			(bu/acre)
0 lb Total N/acre (Check)	No manure	0	0	0	<sup>c</sup>
75 lb Total N/acre (Low)	1,850	91	65	61	
150 lb Total N/acre (High)	3,700	181	130	122	<b></b>

Nutrient analysis of manure pre-sample (lb/1000 gallons):

41 lb Total N - 25 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 34 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Nutrient analysis of field-applied manure sample (lb/1000 gallons):

49 lb Total N - 35 lb Total  $P_2O_5$  - 33 lb Total  $K_2O$ 

Manure was injected April 29, 2001 (before 2001 corn crop).

Strip point initial soil test values - Bray-1 P: 1 - 73 ppm; K: 114 - 508 ppm (sampled Spring 2001)

Mid-Group II RR/SCN-resistant soybean variety planted May 3, 2002 (15-inch rows).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>C</sup> Yield data not available at time of report preparation.